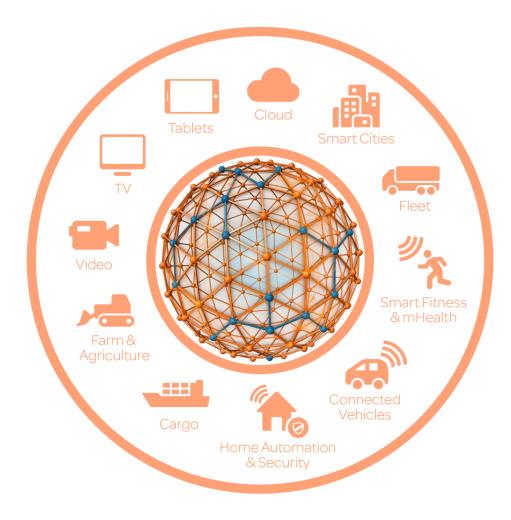
# The Digital Ecosystem: Challenges & Opportunities for Europe

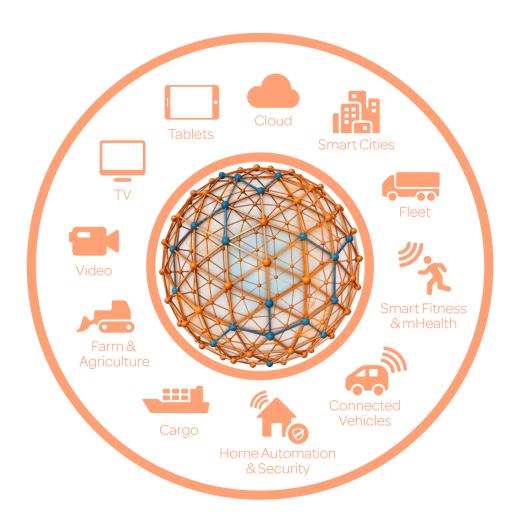
Leonard J. Cali Senior Vice President – Global Public Policy AT&T Services, Inc.

15 October 2015



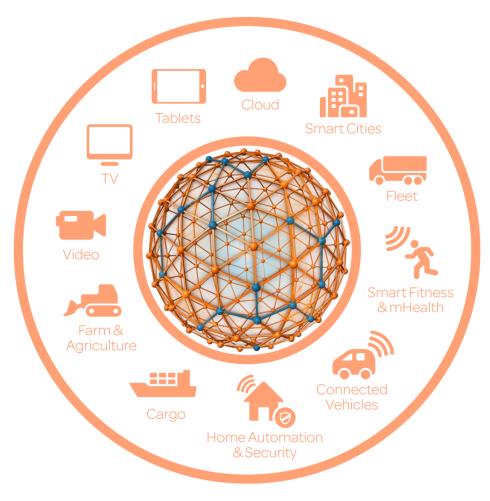






When wireless is perfectly applied the whole earth will be converted into a huge brain...

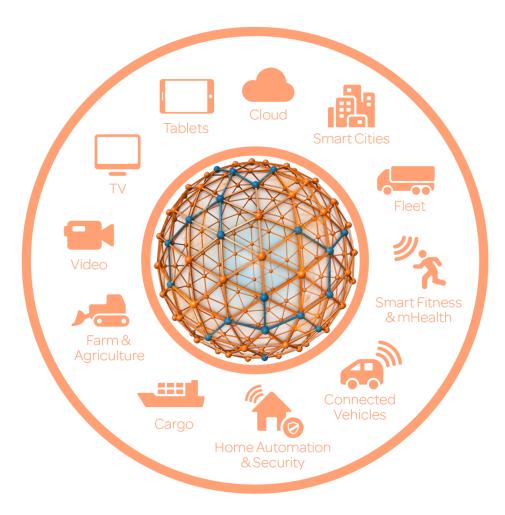




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We shall be able to communicate with one another instantly, irrespective of distance...



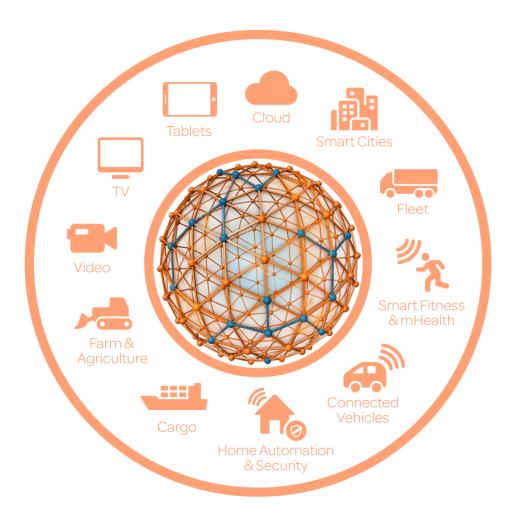


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and the instruments through which we shall be able to do this will be amazingly simple compared with our present telephone.





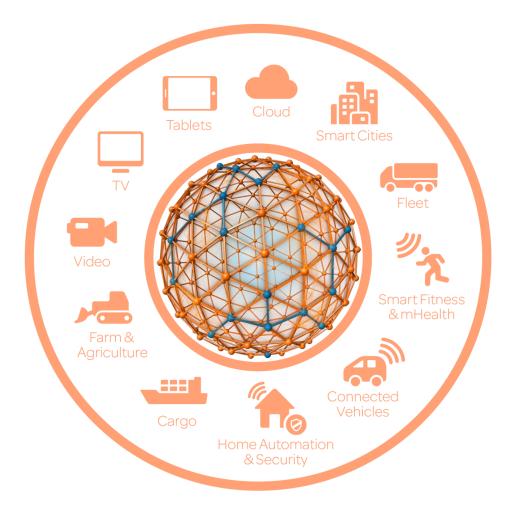
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Nikola Tesla, 1926



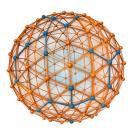


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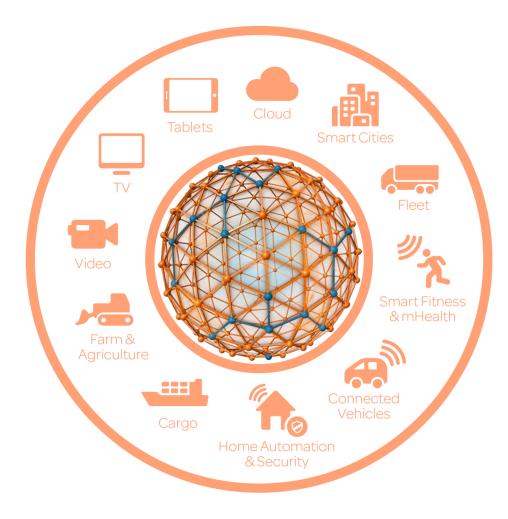
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The Network Makes It Work



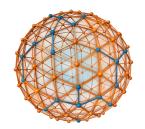


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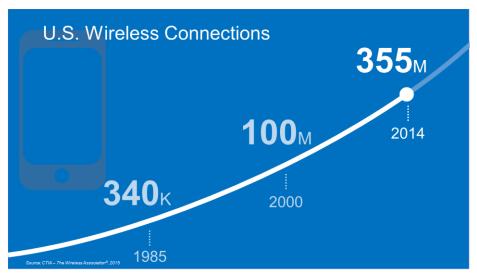
The Network Makes It Work

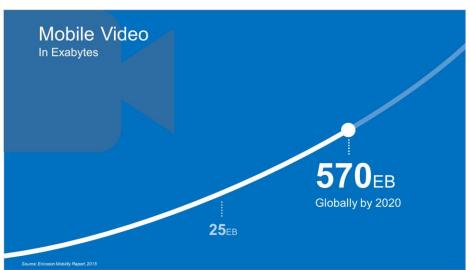


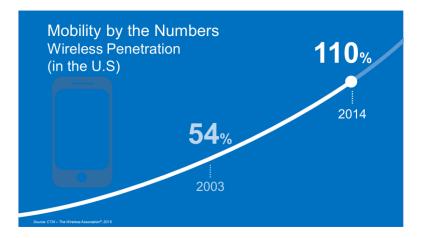
The Handset Is the Remote Control

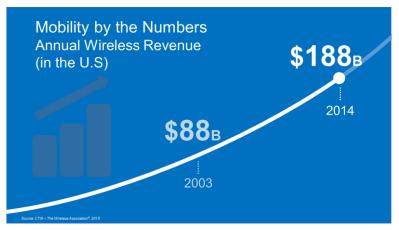


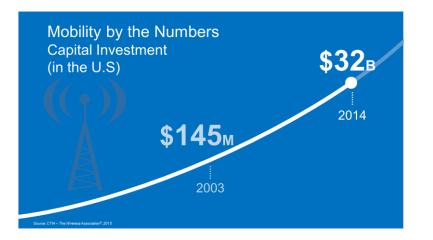
## Digital Ecosystem Growth



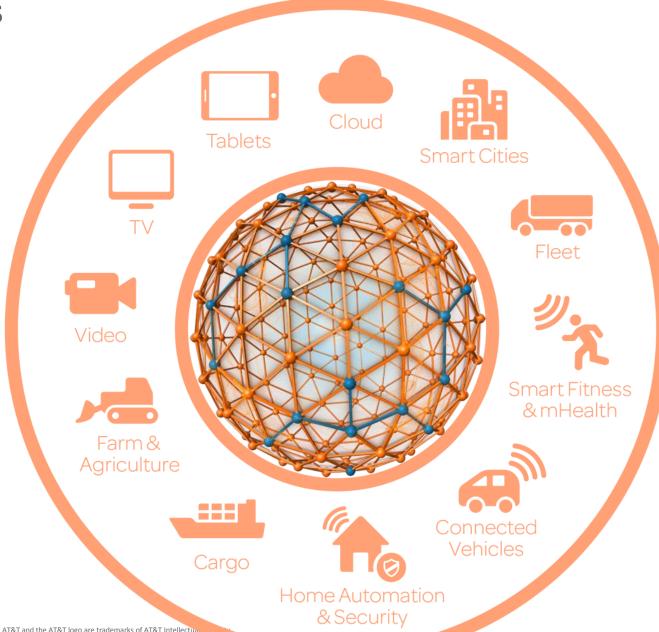






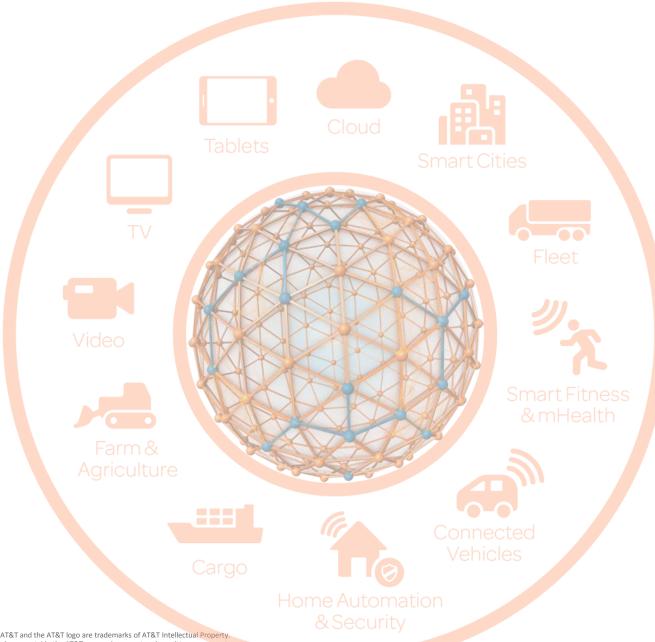








Video





Video

Software Defined Networks

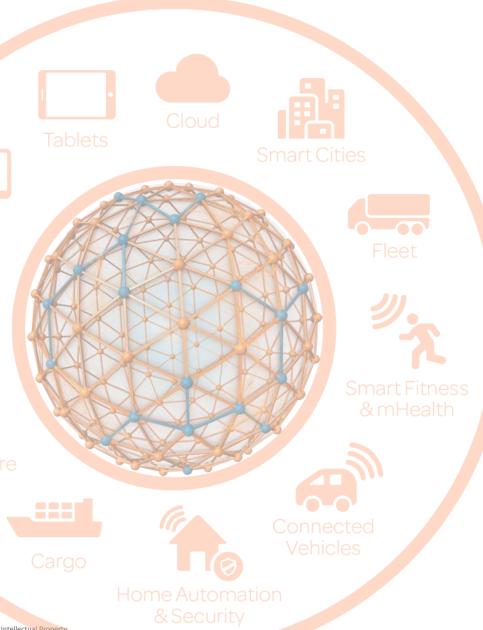




Video

Software Defined Networks

Industrial Internet





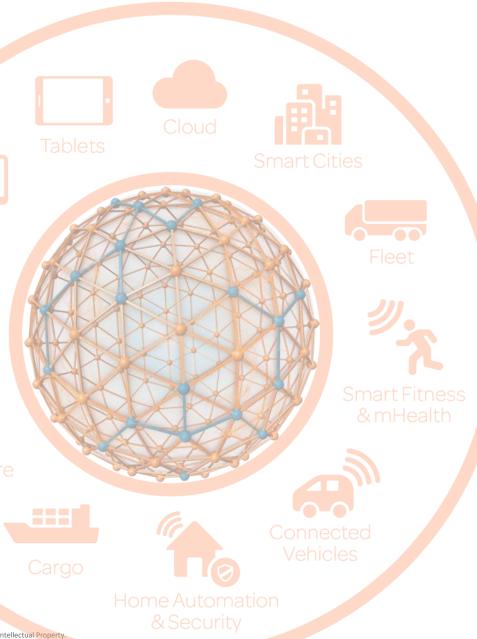
Video

Software Defined Networks

Industrial Internet

Video

• 5G





- Openness/Platforms for Innovation
- Regulatory Modernization & Parity
  - Speed of Innovation
  - Dual Regulation
  - Market/Product Definition
  - Same Service/Same Rules
- Spectrum
  - Pipeline
  - Licensed/Unlicensed/Share
  - Permissionless Innovation/New Choices





- Cybersecurity
  - Flexibility



- Privacy
  - Transparency
  - Customer Control
- Global SIM
  - Numbering
  - Taxation
- Regulation





