

# Measures taken by PUC to minimize fraud and scam

21.05.2025

Alina Stafecka

BEREC external workshop on practical issues preventing number misuse and possible fraudulent activities as a result of impact of new technologies

Scam and fraud topics are widely and publicly discussed, but people are still vulnerable to telephone scams

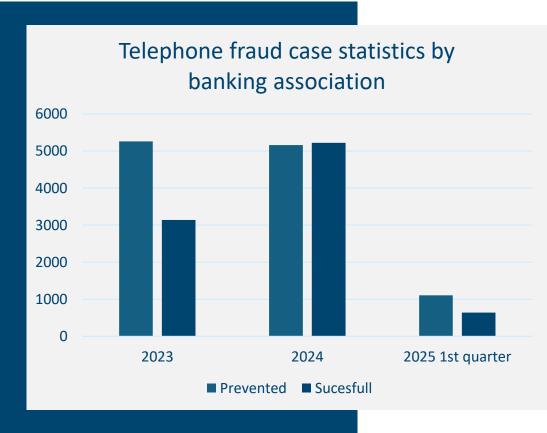
After being directly faced with scam, people loose not only their valuable resources, but also trust in communications and numbering



## Latvia telephone fraud statistics



Although the number of cases where the fraudsters were able to scam people has become smaller, the amount of scam attempts continues to grow



21-May-25

# Latvian legislation



Obligation to include conditions on actions and payment in case of fraud in interconnection

agreements
Applicable on the national level

Obligation for operators to take measures against numbering fraud

International transit traffic is often not analyzed

"Numbering fraud"

Small cases are often left unnoticed

Obligation to inform PUC of numbering frauds

Does not apply to content

Signs of numbering fraud are defined by PUC

21-May-25

# Operators were against additional measures



"People press the button themselves"

"People knowingly transfer their money"

"Even if we invest a lot into technical measures fraudsters will find a way"

! Yes, but telecommunication services are the chain that connects the fraudster and the victim.



21-May-25 5



We are becoming the bottle neck



#### Planned actions



1

Decentralised antifraud technical API solution – voluntary at the start, tentatively mandatory in the future for transit operators 2

Stronger legal requirements for transit operator transiting traffic from abroad

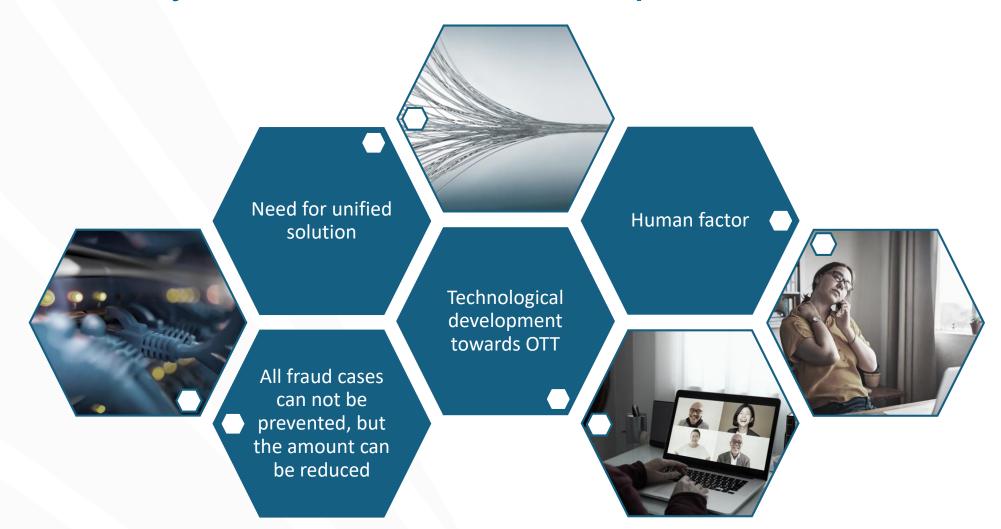
3

Improved cooperation on national and international level

21-May-25

### Takeaways from the current experience





21-May-25 8

#### CEPT EECC WG NaN - NaN2



- Facilitation of actions and cooperation
- Useful reports and recommendations
- Related events <u>CEPT workshop on</u> <u>Combating fraudulent</u> <u>communications</u>, July 2024







# Thank you

Alina Stafecka alina.stafecka@sprk.gov.lv



