

Space sustainability

- ▲ Satellite operators need spectrum and orbital resources for doing business. Their **responsible behaviour** comes from self-interest
- ▲ **Highest risk** in LEO is **not** caused by **constellations**, but by an aggregation of hundreds of individual payloads that have less sophisticated collision avoidance¹
 - -Commercial missions have had a disproportionately low impact on the debris environment despite comprising nearly 60% of the payloads ever launched²
- ▲ Harmonised rules based on sound scientific studies are key: do not establish competing rules in different geographies for the same issue
- ▲ Leverage technical and operational experience of **Industry** in the development of regulations (e.g., implementing acts of EU Space Act)



² Dale, E. et al. – "Quantifying Space Debris Contributions from Government and Commercial Actors" - 2025

